

Lower Your Compliance Risk – How Open Payments Data Can Assist

# Transarency & Aggregate Spend

August 14, 2017

### Disclaimer

The views expressed and ideas presented in this session are those of the speakers and are not necessarily shared by the presenters' employers.

Any examples provided are hypotheticals and should not be attributed to any individual company.



# Agenda

- Introductions
- ☐ Overview of Open Payments Data Evolution
- Questions for Panel
- ☐ Q&A for Audience



### **Introductions**

**OUR PANEL TODAY** 



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#### **PANELISTS**

**Chuck Bell** *Director of Compliance*Kedrion Biopharma Inc

Melissa Hunt, JD, LLM Associate Director, Compliance Seattle Genetics **Ben Yao** *Director, Transparency*Astellas US LLC

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CURRENT LANDSCAPE

Pharmaceutical, medical device and biotechnology companies continue to receive **scrutiny from government entities and the public**, leading to increases in investigations, settlements, restrictions and the passing of additional laws and regulations for the industry.

The focus of many of these activities under examination include employee / agent interactions and payments to healthcare professionals (HCPs) and healthcare organizations (HCOs).

Additionally, **public reporting** of certain expenditures to HCPs / HCOs have enabled other parties and industry competitors **access and evaluate these activities**, potentially increasing a company's risk for investigation.



Life Sciences companies are attempting to mitigate these risks by considering **predictive modeling and analysis** for proactive compliance monitoring.



**CURRENT LANDSCAPE** 













# Resources / Support

Are the right resources being allocated to enable success?

# **Program Strategy**

Does the strategy in place assess and identify risks optimally?

Are there areas that can be improved or enhanced to be more efficient?

#### Risk Management / Assessment

Are risks being prioritized and triaged for resolution?

Have standardized process steps been pressuretested to ensure efficient outcomes?

# Information Sharing

Are channels in place to provide executive levels with proper assessments?

# Internal Monitoring

Are internal auditing measures in place?

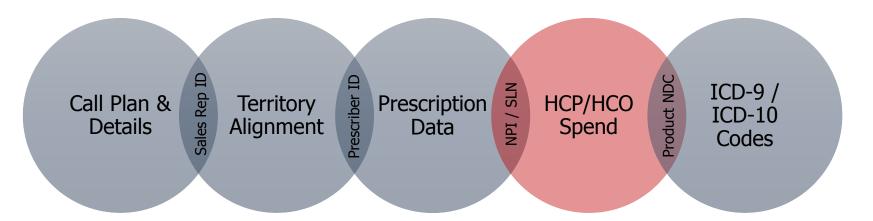
Is program efficiency measured and evaluated?

# Stability & Continuity

How to gain buy-in and adherence from company resources?

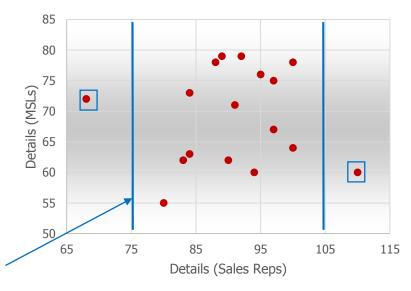


**IDENTIFY & PREPARE DATASETS** 



The key to gathering insightful information is to **prepare accurate data**. By gathering relevant datasets and normalizing the information, a Life Sciences organization can start to look at **outliers** as potential risk areas for Compliance.

Normalize datasets to define risk constraints





POTENTIAL COMPONENTS & DATA SOURCES

#### **Company / Internal Data**

- Accounts Payable
- Call Notes & Details
- Clinical Trial Management System Data (Sites & PIs)
- CRM Application Data
- Customer Master
- Employee Expenses
- FMV Data
- HCP/HCO Contracting
- Field/MSL/Patient Support Territories, Plans and Lists
- Medical Literature
- Meetings & Event Data
- Needs Assessments
- Prescription Data
- Speaker Program/ Bureau Data
- Transparency Spend Data (State, Open Payments, EFPIA)
- Territory Alignment

#### **External Data**

- AAMC Data & AMSA Data
- Clinicaltrials.gov
- EudraCT
- FDA Adverse Event Reporting System
- FDA Debarment List
- HEDIS & Quality Measures
- IDC-9 / IDC-10 Codes
- Market Access Data
- Medical Associate & Society Member Lists
- Medicare Part D Data
- NPPES (including Taxonomy)
- Open Payments Data (Propublica)
- Patient Support Forums
- PubMed
- Social Media Data
- State Licensure Data



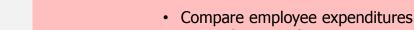
### External Monitoring: HCP / HCO Spend

**CONSIDERATIONS** 

#### **Questions to Answer**

- Is your company spend in line with competitor spend?
- Are there risks associated with the levels of spend activity for any prescribers?
- Are any sales reps violating state provisions for expenditures?
- Accounts Payable
- Call Notes & Details
- Customer Master
- Event Sign-In Sheets
- FDA Debarment List
- Transparency Spend Data (State, Open Payments, EFPIA)
- Territory Alignment

#### **Key Data Sources**



 Compare employee expenditures against data sets for inappropriate spend

**Example Metrics** 

- Identify HCP activities that are restricted by certain states
- Analyze spend by activity and benchmark with competitors to determine deviation from industry average



- Violations of state regulations
  - · Competitor benchmarking

#### **Potential Insights**



### Internal Monitoring: HCP / HCO Spend

CONSIDERATIONS

#### **Questions to Answer**

- Are there risks associated with inappropriate spend provided to HCPs?
- Are there HCPs/HCOs who have received payments or ToVs in excess of company-established regulations?
- Have all internal and external requirements been met by sales force and employees?
- · Accounts Payable
- Call Notes & Details
- Customer Master
- Event Sign-In Sheets
- Territory Alignment
- Transparency Spend Data (State, Open Payments, EFPIA)

#### **Key Data Sources**



#### **Example Metrics**

- Review meal venues against data sets for inappropriate spend (i.e. golf)
  - Analyze spend to identify those outside internal/external limits
  - Calculate total and average costs of HCP meal by sales reps to identify high spend
    - Determine totals, frequency and averages for HCP spend and identify high spend
  - Year to year comparisons
- Non-compliance to internal policies
- Sales representative expense trends
  - Inappropriate interactions
  - Approaching limits in specific categories of spend

#### **Potential Insights**



### Off-Label

#### **CONSIDERATIONS**

#### **Questions to Answer Example Metrics** What is the potential risk for sales Compare HCP expenses and call representatives to influence notes against HCP taxonomy that is not approved for drug indication prescriber's prescribing habits? For high risk areas/drugs, identify large deviations in forecasted sales in a specified time by sales rep Call Notes & Details Customer Master • ICD-9 / ICD -10 Codes Medical Literature Prescription Data Territory Alignment Identification of territories where Transparency Spend Data (State, HCPs are prescribing off-label with **Open Payments, EFPIA)** high sales rep activity **Key Data Sources Potential Insights**



### Anti-Kickback & FMV

#### **CONSIDERATIONS**

#### **Questions to Answer**

- Are there risks associated with spend activities that can be interpreted as a kickback?
- Is there evidence to suggest prescriber behavior could be linked to potential kickbacks?
- Was HCP paid a consulting rate in accordance with company's standard FMV rates?
- · Accounts Payable
- · Call Notes & Details
- Customer Master
- FMV Data
- HCP/HCO Contracting
- · Medicare Part D Data
- Meetings & Event Data
- Prescription Data
- Territory Alignment
- Transparency Spend Data

#### **Key Data Sources**







#### **Example Metrics**

- Calculate total HCP/HCO payments to consultants for high thresholds of payments
  - Aggregate speaker programs and review for excessive usage of specific HCPs and regional program frequency
- Compare consultant hourly payment rate to FMV rate/rate card

- Validity of honoraria exceptions outside of approved FMV rates
- Appropriateness of spend with high prescribers

**Potential Insights** 



### Q&A – Session Panel

Q&A



### Contact Us

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